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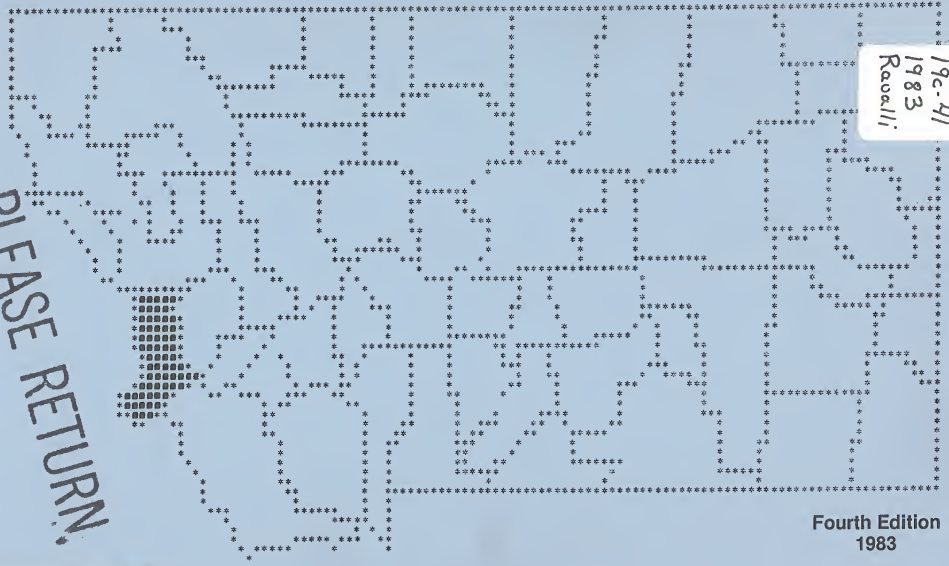

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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

Prepared by
Doris Neu, Project Manager
Randall Holm, Systems Analyst

for

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PREFACE

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. STATISTICAL FACTS, SELECTED FROM GOVERNMENTAL PUBLICATIONS AND COMPUTER TAPES, ARE PRESENTED IN TABULAR FORM TO SERVE AS A CONVENIENT REFERENCE ON SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FACTS ABOUT EACH COUNTY. EXAMPLES OF BOTH COMPUTED AND DERIVED FIGURES IN THE TABLES PROVIDE A STARTING POINT FOR ANALYSIS.

IN THIS FOURTH EDITION, AN EFFORT IS MADE TO CONDENSE OR ELIMINATE THE LESS TIMELY DATA, TO ADD NEW TABLES OF CURRENT INTEREST, AND TO BRING UP TO DATE THE CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE DATA ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA IS AN ADDED FEATURE OF THIS EDITION.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ARE ALSO AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER
RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST

MAY, 1983

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APPENDIX B NOTES AND DEFINITIONS B-1

- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
RAVALLI	2,384	22,493	9.4	56.1	16.8	14,409	12,341	13,101	12,978

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	1980 PERSONS	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT OF TOTAL	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
RAVALLI	2,661	11.8	...	...	19,832	37.6	16.8	1,788

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
RAVALLI	8,008	69.5	19.4	5,627	3,447	3,050	1,610	908	640

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT
TABLE 1.2 IBID
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
RAVALLI	22,493	3,413	4,148	2,866	3,251	2,429	2,227	2,177	1,352	630	32.3
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
RAVALLI	14,409	2,487	2,983	1,339	1,488	1,563	1,657	1,359	979	554	32.5
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
RAVALLI	12,341	2,434	2,292	988	1,260	1,654	1,322	1,215	909	267	33.8
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
RAVALLI	100.0	15.2	18.4	12.7	14.5	10.8	9.9	9.7	6.0	2.8	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
RAVALLI	100.0	17.3	20.7	9.3	10.3	10.8	11.5	9.4	6.8	3.8	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
RAVALLI	100.0	19.7	18.6	8.0	10.2	13.4	10.7	9.8	7.4	2.2	...

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1980 AND 1970

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
						*NET MIGRATION	
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	NUMBER	PERCENT
22,493	14,409	8,084	56.1	2,448	1,850	7,486	52

- TABLE 1.6 -
POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1980 AND 1970

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	22,493	100.0	14,409	100.0	56.1
URBAN	2,661	11.8	0	0.0	...
RURAL	19,832	88.2	14,409	100.0	37.6
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	1,207	5.4	2,499	17.3	-51.7
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	581	2.6	1,367	9.5	-57.5
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS	18,044	80.2	10,543	73.2	71.1

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1980 AND 1970

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	22,493	100.0	14,409	100.0	56.1
WHITE	21,996	97.8	14,132	98.1	55.6
NON-WHITE	497	2.2	277	1.9	79.4
INDIAN	155	0.7	142	1.0	9.2
OTHER	342	1.5	135	0.9	153.3

*NET MIGRATION = NET CHANGE - BIRTHS + DEATHS

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970 COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.7 IBID

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1980 AND 1970

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	22,493	100.0	14,409	100.0	56.1
UNDER 5	1,694	7.5	1,058	7.3	60.1
5 TO 17	5,226	23.2	4,005	27.8	30.5
18 TO 59	11,414	50.7	6,454	44.8	76.9
60 TO 64	1,170	5.2	738	5.1	58.5
65 AND OVER	2,989	13.3	2,154	14.9	38.8
5 YEARS OLD	315	1.4	264	1.8	19.3
18 YEARS OLD	344	1.5	251	1.7	37.1
UNDER 15	5,435	24.2	4,003	27.8	35.8
MEDIAN AGE	32.3	...	32.5	...	-0.6
MALE, ALL AGES	11,185	100.0	7,138	100.0	56.7
UNDER 5	894	8.0	516	7.2	73.3
5 TO 17	2,736	24.5	2,091	29.3	30.8
18 TO 59	5,646	50.5	3,180	44.6	77.5
60 TO 64	566	5.1	382	5.4	48.2
65 AND OVER	1,343	12.0	969	13.6	38.6
5 YEARS OLD	158	1.4	149	2.1	6.0
18 YEARS OLD	203	1.8	151	2.1	34.4
UNDER 15	2,822	25.2	2,010	28.2	40.4
MEDIAN AGE	31.4	...	31.4	...	0.0
FEMALE, ALL AGES	11,308	100.0	7,271	100.0	55.5
UNDER 5	800	7.1	542	7.5	47.6
5 TO 17	2,490	22.0	1,914	26.3	30.1
18 TO 59	5,768	51.0	3,274	45.0	76.2
60 TO 64	604	5.3	356	4.9	69.7
65 AND OVER	1,646	14.6	1,185	16.3	38.9
5 YEARS OLD	157	1.4	115	1.6	36.5
18 YEARS OLD	141	1.2	100	1.4	41.0
UNDER 15	2,613	23.1	1,993	27.4	31.1
MEDIAN AGE	33.1	...	33.5	...	-1.2

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	8,008	4,725	69.5
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	2,798	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	1,610	908	77.3
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	973	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.76	2.97	-7.1
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	6,218	3,782	64.4
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	5,627	3,447	63.2
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	425	232	83.2
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.19	3.43	-7.0

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1, -- 1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	PROJECTIONS 1990	2000
MONTANA	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	749,000	737,000	727,000	719,000	711,000	860,000	936,000
RAVALLI	21,700	20,600	19,200	18,500	18,200	17,400	17,000	16,000	15,100	25,400	29,200

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*HOUSEHOLD: ALL PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A GROUP OF ROOMS OR A SINGLE ROOM, WHICH CONSTITUTES A HOUSING UNIT WHEN IT IS OCCUPIED AS SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS

**FAMILY: HOUSEHOLD HEAD AND ONE OR MORE OTHER PERSONS LIVING IN SAME HOUSEHOLD WHO ARE RELATED TO THE HEAD

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. MONTANA DEPT OF ADMINISTRATION, RESEARCH & STATISTICAL SERVICES BUREAU, REVISED COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT 1981

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
RAVALLI	16,600	21.4	64	1,314	637	938	100	498

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1979 TO 1981
(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1981 NO. OF OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1980 NO. OF OFFENSES	1980 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1979 NO. OF OFFENSES	1979 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	35,872	45.3	36,791	46.8	34,880	44.4
RAVALLI	554	24.4	652	29.0	667	31.6

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1980

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL *RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL *RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) *RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS *RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS *RATE
MONTANA	1,050	133.5	465	59.1	8,869	1,127.4	61	3,405	432.8	93	5,891	748.8
RAVALLI	13	57.8	12	53.3	188	835.8	1	48	213.4	2	155	689.1

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1980

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
RAVALLI	343	75.8	215	4	202	113
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
RAVALLI	230	65.2	157	5	134	52
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
RAVALLI	235	17.0	148	8	85	27

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1980, 1970, 1960; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	18.0	18.1	17.9	17.3	17.5	16.7	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.9	8.7	9.5	9.7
RAVALLI	15.6	15.2	14.6	15.1	13.9	13.0	12.6	16.0	19.0	8.7	9.6	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.9	10.3	10.9	12.0

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.5 IBID

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	22,067	14,016
BORN IN MONTANA	9,434	6,932
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	12,514	6,583
PERCENT OF TOTAL	56.7	47.0
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	119	125
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	376

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1971 TO 1981
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1981	365	65.8	203	3	203	138
1980	343	75.8	215	4	202	113
1979	325	67.7	200	2	217	103
1978	318	81.8	195	5	207	91
1977	269	48.3	184	5	192	111
1976	241	74.7	183	2	173	106
1975	234	68.4	190	2	136	91
1974	219	68.5	180	6	160	98
1973	215	65.1	194	5	146	64
1972	216	50.9	176	4	154	77
1971	181	66.3	191	5	158	64

...NOT APPLICABLE

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1971 TO 1981
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1981	81	346.2	40	170.9	16	68.4	16	68.4
1980	83	369.0	50	222.3	18	80.0	19	84.5
1979	74	331.8	44	197.3	24	107.6	15	67.3
1978	68	322.3	38	180.1	21	99.5	16	75.8
1977	72	373.1	31	160.6	24	124.4	13	67.4
1976	67	362.2	39	210.8	23	124.3	15	81.1
1975	80	432.4	34	183.8	18	97.3	14	75.7
1974	82	458.1	31	173.2	17	95.0	10	55.9
1973	78	461.5	33	195.3	24	142.0	15	88.8
1972	61	376.5	38	234.6	20	123.5	16	98.8
1971	74	490.1	24	158.9	30	198.7	18	119.2

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	8,363	1,745	1,603	3,106	1,909	8,695	1,564	1,787	3,094	2,250
NEVER MARRIED	1,936	1,493	246	106	89	1,338	1,058	173	49	58
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	5,768	230	1,250	2,736	1,552	5,786	448	1,453	2,677	1,208
SEPARATED	64	10	11	25	18	88	19	21	40	8
WIDOWED	188	0	3	22	163	1,026	4	13	125	884
DIVORCED	409	12	93	217	87	457	35	127	203	92

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	- - PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - - PERCENT COMPLETING: TOTAL	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	- - - - - PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - - - - - PERCENT COMPLETING: TOTAL	LESS THAN 8 YEARS	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	NA	25.6	74.4	17.5	NA
RAVALLI	15,559	26.4	73.6	16.5	13,749	NA	25.5	74.5	18.0	NA
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
RAVALLI	9,346*	45.6	54.4	9.8	8,365	9.5	45.6	54.4	10.6	12.1

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	- ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	- - CIVILIAN PERSONS - - - NOT ENROLLED - HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES: EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES: EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
RAVALLI	1,671	0	75.0	120	45	58	32	24	138

NA NOT AVAILABLE
*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
			NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
RAVALLI	21,505	26.4	216	3,487	1,762	202	130	258	79	39

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

ITEM	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - - 1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	4,546	4,656	4,862	4,805	4,855	4,854
KINDERGARTEN	249	226	295	295	312	315
FIRST GRADE	349	323	286	327	337	318
SECOND GRADE	304	357	341	298	328	324
THIRD GRADE	336	326	396	352	304	317
FOURTH GRADE	313	350	357	421	382	324
FIFTH GRADE	349	334	365	370	451	396
SIXTH GRADE	359	386	354	367	397	465
SEVENTH GRADE	410	372	424	392	390	409
EIGHTH GRADE	429	431	405	429	397	391
NINTH GRADE	443	450	463	413	460	433
TENTH GRADE	416	436	458	469	416	454
ELEVENTH GRADE	379	402	430	414	442	389
TWELFTH GRADE	312	344	384	405	395	440
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	22	32	51	0	0	36

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1975-76 THROUGH 1981-82

	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	4,496	4,546	4,656	4,862	4,805	4,855	4,854
KINDERGARTEN	262	249	226	295	295	312	315
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	2,834	2,849	2,879	2,928	2,956	2,986	2,944
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	1,508	1,550	1,632	1,735	1,701	1,713	1,716
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	236	248	249	257	264	248	252
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	19.1	18.3	18.7	18.9	18.2	19.6	19.3

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

	1976-77 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1977-78 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1978-79 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	4,847,292	5,273,320	5,959,256	6,548,841	7,198,549	8,536,270
SPECIAL EDUCATION	403,763	486,253	557,208	541,121	482,673	605,995
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	4,443,529	4,787,067	5,402,048	6,007,720	6,715,876	7,930,275
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	3,490,300	3,785,016	4,258,480	4,626,583	5,042,906	6,056,362
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	872,574	945,254	1,066,619	1,156,646	1,258,207	1,510,859
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	80,655	56,798	78,947	224,491	414,764	363,054
**ANB (PUPILS)	4,686	4,749	5,056	5,079	5,001	5,128
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	948	1,008	1,068	1,183	1,343	1,546

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS (SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA)
TABLE 3.6 IBID

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	URBAN 1980 HOUSING UNITS	URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
RAVALLI	1,372	15.0	0.0	NA	7,761	45.5	NA	774

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	*HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	**RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
RAVALLI	8,771	8,008	78.0	149	2.3	196	10.0
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
RAVALLI	5,178	4,725	75.1	43	1.2	102	8.0
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
RAVALLI	4,218	3,956	77.0	27	0.9	52	5.4

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE
**VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE; 1960, V.1, PT 28

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
RAVALLI	8,787	72.6	11.9	15.5	32.5	49.7	42.0
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
RAVALLI	5,178	84.8	7.5	7.8	12.1	38.1	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOL.)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOL.)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
RAVALLI	8,008	5.0	2.3	2.7	48,200	148
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
RAVALLI	4,725	4.8	2.4	6.1	12,800	59

...NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.4 IBID

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	8,771	5,178	8,008	4,725	1,761	1,177
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	8,428	4,758	7,794	4,435	1,697	1,060
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	343	420	214	290	64	117
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	181	187	109	115	29	40
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	48	NA	9	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	7,609	4,303	1,641	1,048
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	286	332	79	99
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	113	90	41	30

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	8,787	5,178	8,008	4,738	1,761	1,169
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	6,377	4,390	5,919	4,026	902	845
2 UNIT	289	89	237	60	119	40
3 AND 4 UNITS	358	115	286	99	118	78
5 OR MORE UNITS	402	182	325	151	303	130
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	1,361	402	1,241	402	319	76
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	706	...	608	...	49	...
1975 TO 1978	1,447	...	1,324	...	285	...
1970 TO 1974	1,534	...	1,420	...	252	...
1960 TO 1969	1,194	948	1,090	862	251	112
1950 TO 1959	514	578	484	535	101	128
1940 TO 1949	858	628	798	560	192	132
1939 OR EARLIER	2,534	3,024	2,284	2,781	631	797

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.6 IBID

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	3,223	2,614
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	36	30
$10,000 TO $14,999	60	43
$15,000 TO $19,999	94	66
$20,000 TO $24,999	193	137
$25,000 TO $29,999	195	130
$30,000 TO $34,999	287	200
$35,000 TO $39,999	261	192
$40,000 TO $49,999	578	454
$50,000 TO $64,999	783	675
$65,000 TO $79,999	407	379
$80,000 TO $99,999	207	192
$100,000 TO $149,999	105	99
$150,000 OR MORE	17	17
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	51,361	53,842

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	1,474	NA
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	52	NA
$60 TO $119	203	NA
$120 TO $169	268	NA
$170 TO $199	182	NA
$200 TO $249	228	NA
$250 TO $299	165	NA
$300 TO $399	135	NA
$400 OR MORE	32	NA
NO CASH RENT	209	NA
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	188	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.8 IBID

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	3,271	NA
WITH A MORTGAGE	1,757	NA
LESS THAN $100	55	NA
$100 TO $149	132	NA
$150 TO $199	226	NA
$200 TO $249	256	NA
$250 TO $299	239	NA
$300 TO $399	410	NA
$400 TO $499	236	NA
$500 TO $599	133	NA
$600 TO $749	70	NA
$750 OR MORE	0	NA
MEDIAN (DOL.)	294	NA
NOT MORTGAGED	1,514	NA
LESS THAN $50	142	NA
$50 TO $74	472	NA
$75 TO $99	505	NA
$100 TO $124	238	NA
$125 TO $149	78	NA
$150 TO $199	61	NA
$200 TO $249	14	NA
$250 OR MORE	4	NA
MEDIAN (DOL.)	82	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8,008	100.0	4,857	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	2,808	35.1	2,828	58.2
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	351	4.4	339	7.0
ELECTRICITY	1,686	21.1	532	11.0
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	374	4.7	673	13.9
COAL OR COKE	6	0.1	18	0.4
WOOD	2,773	34.6	451	9.3
OTHER FUEL	10	0.1	16	0.3
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	1,955	24.4	1,728	35.6
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	409	5.1	41	0.8
ELECTRICITY	5,434	67.9	2,831	58.3
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	14	0.2	43	0.9
OTHER FUEL	61	0.8	23	0.5
NO FUEL USED	135	1.7	191	3.9
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	565	7.1	829	17.1
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	575	7.2	207	4.3
ELECTRICITY	6,605	82.5	3,624	74.6
OTHER FUEL	245	3.1	197	4.1
NO FUEL USED	18	0.2	0	0.0

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		
			EMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
RAVALLI	16,600	8,856	7,804	1,052	11.9	8,512	3,372	3,006	366	10.9
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
RAVALLI	10,100	5,266	4,845	416	7.9	5,141	1,678	1,540	138	8.2

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY			NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANS-PORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANS-PORTATION DISABILITY
		IN LABOR FORCE	NOT IN LABOR FORCE PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NOT IN LABOR FORCE NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING			
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
RAVALLI	13,616	666	578	207	12,165	229	13,387

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	7,804	3,006
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	696	NA
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	1,007	NA
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	208	NA
SALES	914	NA
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	812	NA
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	12	NA
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	83	NA
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	695	NA
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	1,076	NA
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	1,144	NA
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	352	NA
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	426	NA
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	379	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	7,804	3,006
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	1,259	NA
CONSTRUCTION	806	NA
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	164	NA
DURABLE GOODS	653	NA
TRANSPORTATION	349	NA
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	129	NA
WHOLESALE TRADE	187	NA
RETAIL TRADE	1,499	NA
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	391	NA
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	313	NA
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	230	NA
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	456	NA
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	732	NA
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	255	NA
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	381	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1981
(REVISED TO 1981 BENCHMARKS)

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1981	8,308	911	11.0	6.9	7.6
1980	7,852	783	10.0	6.1	7.1
1979	7,925	604	7.6	5.1	5.8
1978	7,812	629	8.1	6.0	6.0
1977	7,371	721	9.8	6.4	7.0
1976	6,811	668	9.8	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS

**UNEMPLOYED EXPRESSED AS PERCENTAGE OF THE LABOR FORCE

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1982

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
RAVALLI	3,138	47.7	1,335	32.9	1,803	58.7
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
RAVALLI	1,912	38.8	933	28.7	979	48.4

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	2.5	4.7	4.1	4.0	0.5	3.8	3.4	5.6	2.4	-1.2	0.8	31.3
RAVALLI	5.3	9.2	7.6	8.3	-5.1	3.9	4.0	10.6	2.2	-3.0	2.4	46.7

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE), DERIVED

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	5,992	6,302	6,804	6,979	6,876	7,025
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	4,182	4,349	4,809	4,917	4,770	4,885
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	1,810	1,953	1,995	2,062	2,106	2,140
FARM	771	776	773	773	773	784
NON-FARM	1,039	1,177	1,222	1,289	1,333	1,356
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	244	208	211	249	239	240
NON-FARM	3,938	4,141	4,598	4,668	4,531	4,645
PRIVATE	2,534	2,738	3,113	3,174	3,024	3,148
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	26	24	25	29	33	37
MINING	(L)	(L)	(L)	15	(L)	26
CONSTRUCTION	142	182	250	223	180	151
MANUFACTURING	487	583	678	676	592	659
NON-DURABLE GOODS	74	78	96	131	116	138
DURABLE GOODS	413	505	582	545	476	521
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	196	197	209	223	232	243
WHOLESALE TRADE	71	62	67	76	58	72
RETAIL TRADE	804	840	976	985	939	949
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	151	155	178	194	190	214
SERVICES	653	689	721	753	796	797
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	1,404	1,403	1,485	1,494	1,507	1,497
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	552	544	582	566	555	532
FEDERAL, MILITARY	140	119	125	131	135	143
STATE AND LOCAL	712	740	778	797	817	822

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1979, 1969, AND 1959
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
RAVALLI	6,232	634	1,166	1,196	1,822	1,283	131	15,541	35
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
RAVALLI	3,795	1,303	1,345	824	260	63	0	7,137	43
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
RAVALLI	3,297	2,169	940	158	26	4*	NA	3,819	54
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
RAVALLI	100.0	10.2	18.7	19.2	29.2	20.6	2.1	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
RAVALLI	100.0	34.3	35.4	21.7	6.9	1.7	0.0	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
RAVALLI	100.0	65.8	28.5	4.8	0.8	0.1*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT.28

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1979 AND 1969
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
RAVALLI	6,232	804	260	499	19.2	22,288	16.1	21.6	2,801	17.0
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
RAVALLI	3,795	567	140	292	18.2	14,028	18.6	27.5	2,050	32.1

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
RAVALLI	8,000	15,931	6,211	15,335	3,100	3,521	2,434	3,785	388	1,755	2,630	4,331

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.
**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	40,380	46,543	56,723	61,393	62,660	68,497
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	30,564	34,837	41,218	46,990	49,438	53,488
OTHER LABOR INCOME	2,308	2,821	3,489	3,721	3,870	4,459
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	7,508	8,885	12,016	10,682	9,352	10,550
FARM	-398	-388	1,912	566	9	875
NONFARM	7,906	9,273	10,104	10,116	9,343	9,675
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	1,131	1,174	3,532	2,643	2,338	3,186
NONFARM	39,249	45,369	53,191	58,750	60,322	65,311
PRIVATE	25,685	30,891	37,305	41,106	41,369	44,598
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	763	873	859	763	715	791
MINING	101	105	238	360	88	235
CONSTRUCTION	2,241	3,070	3,939	4,080	3,764	3,341
MANUFACTURING	5,703	7,491	9,755	10,458	9,800	11,018
NON-DURABLE GOODS	595	696	915	1,341	1,283	1,601
DURABLE GOODS	5,108	6,795	8,840	9,117	8,517	9,417
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	2,798	3,292	3,580	4,177	4,565	5,033
WHOLESALE TRADE	1,057	1,229	1,425	1,499	1,611	2,094
RETAIL TRADE	5,999	6,482	7,729	8,328	8,219	8,630
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	1,730	2,091	2,615	2,971	3,046	3,634
SERVICES	5,293	6,258	7,165	8,470	9,561	9,822
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	13,564	14,478	15,886	17,644	18,953	20,713
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	7,625	7,978	8,686	9,523	9,636	10,283
FEDERAL, MILITARY	298	256	293	331	391	469
STATE AND LOCAL	5,641	6,244	6,907	7,790	8,926	9,961
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	48,423	59,972	72,317	79,934	82,132	88,813
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	20,675	23,456	29,102	36,391	41,288	51,228
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	17,785	19,584	21,721	25,204	30,478	35,115
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	86,883	103,012	123,140	141,529	153,898	175,156
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	4,704	5,355	5,984	6,518	6,749	7,500

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1972 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	3,319,082	3,411,513	3,720,877	3,706,770	3,703,930	3,835,268
RAVALLI	65,970	73,950	82,589	87,095	85,881	90,054

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	0.9	12.9	11.4	-1.7	0.6	2.4	2.8	9.1	-0.4	-0.1	3.5	47.2
RAVALLI	5.7	13.9	12.6	5.5	-5.9	12.4	12.1	11.7	5.5	-1.4	4.9	95.2

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	5.2	17.0	17.7	8.2	8.3	7.7	8.7	16.7	8.6	10.2	12.4	196.6
RAVALLI	10.2	18.0	19.0	16.1	1.3	18.2	18.6	19.5	14.9	8.7	13.8	293.4

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	84.9	90.6	95.0	93.3	92.8	90.5	88.2	91.0	88.2	88.8	89.7
RAVALLI	70.7	72.5	73.4	76.6	69.3	73.9	76.7	77.0	75.3	71.2	71.5

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100), AS PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS (MAGNETIC TAPE) DERIVED

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1976-77

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1972 TO 1977	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	8,630	79.1	449
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	4,233	163.2	220
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	511	267.6	27
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	3,722	153.4	194
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	4,397	36.9	229
TAXES	3,541	25.3	184
PROPERTY	3,322	27.3	173
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	856	122.3	45
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	9,228	109.1	481
CAPITAL OUTLAY	2,077	523.7	108
OTHER	7,151	75.2	372
EDUCATION SERVICES	6,448	117.8	336
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	38	-49.3	2
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	142	222.7	7
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	743	69.2	39
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	416	235.5	22
OTHER	332	2,666.7	17
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	50	...	3
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	354	37.2	18
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	0	...	0
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	311	217.3	16
OTHER	118	-3.3	6
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	81	20.9	4
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	195	-8.9	10
UTILITY REVENUE	39	...	2
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	36	...	2
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	63	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	4,742	82.1	247
LONG-TERM	4,742	82.1	247
LOCAL SCHOOLS	3,384	149.2	176
OTHER	1,358	9.0	71

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1977

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1972, 1977. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1978 TO 1980
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1980 STATE TOTAL	1980 *COUNTY AMT.	1980 COUNTY RANK	1979 STATE TOTAL	1979 *COUNTY AMT.	1978 STATE TOTAL	1978 *COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS AND GRANTS	1,802,445	39,980	10	1,753,966	34,161	1,662,926	30,835
GRANT OUTLAYS	459,886	7,905	18	408,963	3,914	371,407	5,014
OTHER FEDERAL OUTLAYS	1,342,559	32,075	11	1,345,003	30,247	1,291,519	25,821
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE	271,963	10,031	8	361,605	7,960	382,631	8,231
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE	9,531	339	8	15,396	485	12,078	429
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	179,892	1,218	11	193,434	2,638	171,707	1,448
***DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION	54,936	290	19	...	...	...	...
DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY	38,551	48		41,747	159	51,485	192
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	587,620	18,002	8	...	...	...	...
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE	...	...	...	554,168	16,176	512,883	14,082
**DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	21,759	368		18,659	0	11,167	0
DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR	134,821	495	37	128,925	789	108,964	462
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE	4,588	0		4,686	0	5,047	0
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR	49,821	264	20	64,046	250	48,038	382
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	115,550	3,831	9	79,217	175	101,168	822
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY	35,899	402	15	33,272	433	35,320	555
ACTION	1,118	0		1,142	0	894	0
***CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION	...	...	...	...	...	40,542	847
COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,757	0		6,422	0	4,170	0
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	24,350	4		22,371	175	7,820	482
GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,827	362		8,002	1,068	7,183	268
***OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT	54,376	1,301	8	46,242	1,106	...	...
POSTAL SERVICE	62,082	1,156	10	52,964	1,007	48,736	984
RAILROAD RETIREMENT BOARD	43,939	631	16	38,008	556	35,099	498
SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	12,645	20		4,069	25	2,960	0
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	78,421	1,217	12	77,307	1,159	72,153	1,155
OTHER	3,001	0		2,284	0	2,881	0

...NOT APPLICABLE

*INCLUDES FUNDS REPORTED AT THE CITY LEVEL
**DATA FOR A NUMBER OF H.U.D. PROGRAMS WERE NOT REPORTED BY THE DEPT
***DEPT. OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, & WELFARE REDESIGNATED DEPT. OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES AND DEPT OF EDUCATION CREATED IN OCT. 1979; FUNCTIONS OF CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION TRANSFERRED TO OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT IN DEC. 1978

SOURCE: COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMIN., FEDERAL INFORMATION EXCHANGE, GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF FEDERAL FUNDS IN MONTANA, FISCAL YEAR (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: 1972 TO 1982

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
PAYMENTS RECEIVED (JAN 1972 - JAN 1983)	180,860,815	4,049,908	3,268,042	781,866	0

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
RAVALLI	21,801	100.0	63.2	19.7	2.7	0.0	14.4
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
RAVALLI	24,232	100.0	55.2	30.6	2.6	0.5	11.0
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
RAVALLI	25,249	100.0	50.3	40.6	6.0	0.4	8.7
1979							
MONTANA	1,621,952	100.0	42.3	28.9	3.8	17.3	11.5
RAVALLI	23,381	100.0	49.7	40.9	4.9	0.1	9.3
1978							
MONTANA	1,568,167	100.0	42.8	27.8	2.8	17.7	11.7
RAVALLI	21,861	100.0	49.2	41.6	4.3	0.4	8.8

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, QUARTERLY PAYMENT PUBLICATIONS
TABLE 7.4 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED)

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM		1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	164,325	172,754	203,874	219,426	215,877
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		130,659	143,254	145,375	140,034	130,749
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DEFICIENCY		0	0	4,660	9,658	0
HIGH SCHOOL DEFIGIENCY		0	0	3,107	6,439	0
ELEMENTARY PERMISSIVE		0	0	0	14,484	34,932
HIGH SCHOOL PERMISSIVE		0	0	0	8,690	20,814
LIVESTOCK		33,666	29,500	50,732	40,121	29,382
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	1,403,369	1,335,405	994,073	726,487	775,585
GENERAL FUND		347,952	340,213	317,281	154,996	251,857
ROAD FUND		259,069	239,625	158,621	147,500	128,183
BRIDGE FUND		123,807	90,940	88,761	61,487	51,256
POOR FUND		292,262	289,751	193,764	100,551	94,539
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		0	0	0	0	0
COUNTY FAIR		32,665	35,124	33,367	29,295	25,159
COUNTY LIBRARY		0	0	0	0	0
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		1,449	0	0	0	0
HOSPITAL		0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING		0	11,142	10,877	8,049	1,123
HEALTH AND SANITARY		0	0	2,408	7,959	12,263
AIRPORT		0	612	1,748	10,356	27,030
OTHER		346,165	327,998	187,246	206,294	184,175
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	2,994,486	2,794,586	2,725,562	2,372,380	2,129,300
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		1,285,685	1,087,669	1,050,537	920,273	844,949
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		851,221	808,268	746,636	639,619	570,199
DISTRICT SCHOOL		857,580	898,649	928,389	812,488	714,152
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	1,334,250	1,272,184	1,271,142	1,026,650	954,473
*HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT		814,912	794,994	844,997	681,681	635,743
FIRE DISTRICT (INGLUDING FOREST FIRES)		177,105	176,146	145,999	107,016	82,774
MISCELLANEOUS		342,233	301,044	280,146	237,953	235,956
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	458,254	437,574	379,297	354,266	315,134
GENERAL		417,318	413,449	364,942	339,143	300,182
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		40,936	24,125	14,355	15,123	14,952
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	6,354,684	6,012,503	5,573,948	4,699,209	4,390,369

*INCLUDES VO-TECH AND JUNIOR COLLEGE LEVIES

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1975 AND DECEMBER 1980

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -				- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -				
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
RAVALLI	4,454	2,463	328	559	1,104	1,243	765	129	157	192
DEC 1975										
MONTANA	108,746	56,963	7,835	14,265	29,683	19,165	11,464	1,764	2,689	3,248
RAVALLI	3,664	1,979	251	448	986	601	365	58	76	101

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1976 AND 1981

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1981						
MONTANA	96,605	95,802	94,102	111,549,901	77,132,208	34,417,693
RAVALLI	3,443	3,414	3,342	3,122,107	2,052,645	1,069,462
1976						
MONTANA	85,263	84,596	82,805	46,730,377	33,853,902	12,876,475
RAVALLI	2,819	2,794	2,735	1,179,491	843,356	336,135

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLES A AND B (UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1977, 1981, 1982

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE **ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	***AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	***AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1982							
*MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
RAVALLI	3,107,007	489,699	282	1,658,365	247	817,261	124
1981							
*MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
RAVALLI	3,002,860	579,658	247	1,507,179	198	740,395	117
1977							
*MONTANA	73,307,917	12,284,781	166	40,040,652	199	8,819,287	75
RAVALLI	NA	237,722	167	956,580	171	280,124	86

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES
**PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, TRANSIENT RELIEF, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE
***AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1977	END OF DEC. 1978	END OF DEC. 1979	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	3,909	4,144	4,234	4,454
RETIRED WORKERS	2,122	2,251	2,339	2,463
DISABLED WORKERS	282	312	314	328
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	530	550	531	562
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	491	518	522	542
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	484	513	528	559
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	1,290	1,406	1,410	NA
AGE 65 TO 71	1,209	1,280	1,326	NA
AGE 72 AND OVER	1,410	1,458	1,498	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	3,490
ADULT BENEFICIARIES BY SEX				
MALE	1,556	1,649	1,694	1,581*
FEMALE	1,862	1,977	2,018	1,909*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*AGE/SEX DATA FOR 1980 AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE A (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1977 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1978 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1979 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	759	879	1,019	1,243
RETIRED WORKERS	463	538	630	765
DISABLED WORKERS	78	93	105	129
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	56	62	68	84
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	67	76	88	108
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	95	109	128	157
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	228	272	314	NA
AGE 65 AND OVER	532	607	705	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	1,003
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY SEX OF ADULT BENEFICIARIES				
MALE	381	442	514	542*
FEMALE	311	360	417	461*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*BENEFITS PAID IN 1980 TO BENEFICIARIES BY SEX AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE B (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.6 -

*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1976 TO 1981

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	3,118	2,660,334	3,089	1,773,104	3,040	887,230
1980	3,019	1,989,907	2,987	1,296,214	2,936	693,693
1979	2,914	1,703,410	2,881	1,163,229	2,840	540,181
1978	2,857	1,445,600	2,827	984,249	2,781	461,351
1977	2,723	1,351,043	2,694	945,392	2,645	405,651
1976	2,586	1,105,788	2,561	798,392	2,523	307,396
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	325	461,773	325	279,541	302	182,232
1980	313	354,213	313	233,136	284	121,077
1979	310	228,298	310	125,919	283	102,379
1978	304	168,902	304	108,112	276	60,790
1977	273	134,889	273	95,851	245	39,038
1976	233	73,703	233	44,964	212	28,739

- TABLE 8.7 -

**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1979, 1980, 1981

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1981	162	72	90	26	6	20
DECEMBER 1980	168	78	90	23	8	15
DECEMBER 1979	162	78	84	19	5	14

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.7 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.8 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DEC. (YEAR)

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC: TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC: AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC: AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID: TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID: AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	*MEDICAID: AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1982	489,699	146	282	1,658,365	569	247
1981	579,658	196	247	1,507,179	636	198
1980	423,805	147	240	1,354,649	499	229
1979	273,386	109	209	1,228,922	484	212
1978	253,018	117	180	1,098,714	461	199
1977	237,722	119	167	956,580	465	171

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1982	96	452	124	817,261
1981	126	399	117	740,395
1980	82	294	102	466,882
1979	53	173	87	235,967
1978	55	160	80	207,646
1977	60	213	86	280,124

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1980 AND 1970
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
RAVALLI	3,249	2,667	14.4	18.5

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	***ALL FARMS PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1978									
MONTANA	24,469	62,269,824	66.8	20,956	56,489,150	501,192	196	538,873	200
RAVALLI	855	248,654	16.3	597	231,161	246,708	825	307,369	775
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	62,158,351	66.7	20,177	56,731,193	298,070	112	318,305	113
RAVALLI	749	268,648	17.6	512	255,094	158,506	442	203,102	408

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR; FOR 1974 SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS WERE INCLUDED
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1978									
MONTANA	24,469	1,184,597	2,727	5,697	4,505	3,388	2,604	2,035	3,400
RAVALLI	855	17,220	35	78	103	91	145	145	257
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	1,033,239**	2,142	5,358	4,591	3,616	2,520	1,655	3,340
RAVALLI	749	13,178**	19	57	91	92	122	112	255

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1978								
MONTANA	16,056,893	54	1,412,941	37,908,171	1,111,145	40,134,918	2,029,904	791,167
RAVALLI	87,753	50	38,965	98,852	5,591	168,597	68,250	(D)
1974								
MONTANA	15,257,374	55	1,511,931	38,989,905	971,983	41,177,450	1,717,764	...
RAVALLI	79,505	59	47,819	120,872	6,898	177,334	63,809	...

... NOT APPLICABLE
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS
**1974 DATA INCLUDES SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED *FARMS	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES ($1,000)	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY *FARMS	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES ($1,000)	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER *FARMS	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES ($1,000)	HIRED FARM LABOR *FARMS	HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES ($1,000)	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS *FARMS	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES ($1,000)
MONTANA	8,808	155,897	14,243	108,779	11,938	64,701	10,768	69,877	20,984	88,868
RAVALLI	266	2,013	504	3,330	371	555	242	873	587	1,052

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1978
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION: INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	20,956	50.0	77	42	16,664	2,219	1,994	79
RAVALLI	597	50.1	58	64	520	57	19	1

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM		1981	COUNTY RANK	1980	1979
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	23,518	33	23,511	24,153
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	19,839	31	20,255	21,096
CROPS		4,146	39	3,224	2,906
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		15,693	14	17,031	18,190
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	3,679	35	3,256	3,057
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		216	47	189	204
IMPUTED INCOME AND RENT RECEIVED		3,463	28	3,067	2,853

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAG. TAPE)

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM		1981	RANK	1980	RANK	1979	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY							
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES	(JAN. 1)	41,400	28	42,300	28	44,500	25
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS	(JAN. 1)	7,900	24	7,900	22	7,800	18
HOGS AND PIGS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	4,100	25	3,700	23
CHICKENS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	149,100	2	144,700	1
CROP PRODUCTION							
ALL WHEAT	(BUSHELS)	130,600	48	213,900	45	101,000	47
WINTER WHEAT		85,900	47	125,400	41	55,000	47
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM		44,700	42	88,500	36	46,000	38
BARLEY	(BUSHELS)	314,600	35	367,800	25	220,100	38
OATS	(BUSHELS)	66,800	27	66,300	19	152,500	13
ALL HAY	(TONS)	114,000	16	100,700	15	89,200	16
SUGARBEETS	(TONS)	0	...	0	...	5,800	11

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1982, 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1980 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1979 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	1,520,039	37	1,522,424	1,517,938	1,515,214
IRRIGATED	667,443	7	670,786	668,204	665,086
NON-IRRIGATED	69,235	48	68,848	70,462	68,270
GRAZING LAND	459,631	36	458,249	456,573	458,771
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	14,678	55	14,169	14,756	13,540
TIMBERLAND	309,052	6	310,372	307,943	309,547
IMPROVEMENTS	3,458,500	1	3,190,639	2,948,258	2,516,658

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, V. XVIII AND V. XIX, U.S.D.A. AND MONTANA DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE; COMPILED BY MONTANA CROP & LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE
TABLE 9.9 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - *NUMBER	**SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - *NUMBER	**SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
RAVALLI	208	44,019	155	21	131	40,963	13	3,993	9.7	742
1972										
MONTANA	8,824	1,613,941	4,588	736	6,100	1,544,834	...	181,196	11.7	38,636
RAVALLI	193	28,879	125	14	125	26,706	10	2,497	9.3	627

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - - - 1977 - - - - - ALL ESTABLISH-MENTS (NUMBER)	CURRENT DOL. SALES ($1,000)	***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. SALES ($1,000)	**% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	- - 1972 - - ALL ESTABLISH-MENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
*TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	208	44,019	31,600	9.4	193	28,879
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	17	3,192
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	6	1,560	1,120	-14.0	6	1,303
FOOD STORES	18	10,275	7,376	-1.0	22	7,448
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	11	8,046	5,776	-15.8	16	6,857
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	19	6,253	4,489	101.8	16	2,224
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	8	1,296
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	9	1,445	1,037	37.4	9	755
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	55	4,473	3,211	15.7	43	2,776
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	776
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	57	3,501	2,513	11.6	51	2,252

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES NONEMPLOYER DIRECT SELLERS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
***1977 DOLLAR SALES DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)
SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.2

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
RAVALLI	26	(D)	767	106	23	(D)	3	(D)
1972								
MONTANA	1,796	1,573,097	92,250	12,555	1,409	1,070,173	387	502,924
RAVALLI	21	11,501	945	170	15	7,231	6	4,270

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
RAVALLI	237	5,284	213	13	70	3,315	13	891	26.9	169
1972										
MONTANA	6,778	235,844	4,872	468	2,789	198,806	...	59,483	29.9	12,928
RAVALLI	170	2,771	137	7	57	1,775	18	443	25.0	129

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1972

SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 CURRENT DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977 ***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000)	% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	1972 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1972 RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	237	5,284	3,793	36.9	170	2,771
HOTELS, MOTELS, TRAILERING PARKS, CAMPS	22	(D)	(D)	(D)	19	284
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	40	1,341	963	50.9	27	638
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	39	635	456	42.1	23	321
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	31	547	393	10.1	20	357
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEGAL SERVICES	11	484	347	101.7**	7	172
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

... NOT APPLICABLE
NA NOT AVAILABLE
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE

*SALES, OCCUPANCY, ADMISSIONS & OTHER TAXES COLLECTED FROM CUSTOMERS INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
**GROSS RECEIPTS FROM SERVICES PROVIDED, WHETHER OR NOT PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED IN 1972; IN 1977 PAYMENTS RECEIVED FOR SERVICE RENDERED, REGARDLESS OF WHEN SERVICES PROVIDED.
***1977 DOLLAR RECEIPTS DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1981

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING: MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	3,022	6,874	30,920	475	307	139	28	1
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	(A)	(D)	(D)	8	7	1	0	0
MINING	(A)	(D)	(D)	2	1	1	0	0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	282	657	4,096	49	37	9	3	0
MANUFACTURING	567	2,032	8,187	50	25	17	8	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	173	571	2,382	34	19	14	1	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	105	264	1,380	23	16	6	1	0
RETAIL TRADE	834	1,249	5,687	132	71	54	7	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	206	627	2,681	35	26	6	3	0
SERVICES	746	1,291	5,588	112	80	26	5	1
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	88	118	590	30	25	5	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1981, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1978 - 1982

ITEM		JUNE 30 - - 1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	117,831	106,310	97,590	85,707	83,706
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	60,106	57,607	56,362	56,761	51,690
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		38.4	39.3	40.1	38.1	36.0
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	do	15.7	13.8	13.4	13.0	15.1
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	do	21.4	21.9	21.6	21.2	22.1
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	do	22.5	23.9	24.0	26.6	26.1
ALL OTHER LOANS	do	2.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	57,725	48,703	41,228	28,946	32,016
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	107,350	97,082	89,380	78,551	77,914
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	105,450	95,120	87,512	76,113	77,487
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	15,870	18,527	22,357	21,476	23,258
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	89,580	76,593	65,155	54,637	54,229
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	1,900	1,962	1,868	2,438	427
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	10,481	9,228	8,210	7,156	5,792

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1982

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	165	55.2	65.4	79.7
RAVALLI	4	51.0	57.0	85.0

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME
**EXCEPT LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPE SUBSCRIPTION
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

A P P E N D I X A

Guide to Sources of Information (not listed in the tables).

- American Statistics Index. Congressional Information Services, Inc., 7101 Wisconsin Ave., Suite 900, Washington, D.C. 20014
  Annual, with monthly supplements. A comprehensive guide to data collected by the Federal Government.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1981. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1980 and 1981, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1977 Economic Censuses, the 1977 Census of Governments, and the 1978 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1977. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Users' Guide. Part A. Text. Part B. Glossary. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 data. The Guide deals with such topics as questions asked in the census, the data products available to users, and assistance offered by the Census Bureau and other organizations. It also helps readers understand the many terms they will encounter in working with the data.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly) and Montana Employment and Labor Force (quarterly). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor and Industry.

- Editor & Publisher Market Guide. Editor & Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, N.Y. 10022.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted market survey data for states, leading counties, and leading cities.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Montana in Maps 1974. Taylor, Robert L. and others. Endowment and Research Foundation at Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717. For sale by Big Sky Books, Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717.
  Maps showing the physical and cultural geography of Montana.

A P P E N D I X B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the profile tables. Data users can find much additional information in the source documents listed at the bottom of each page of the profiles.

Agriculture Statistics: In Section 9, census data totals for 1978 at the state level are not directly comparable with totals for 1974, as they include data for farm operations represented on the mail list plus estimates from the direct enumeration sample for farms not represented on the mail list. County level data are generally comparable.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census county division boundaries were changed and comparable 1970 data may not be available.

The portion of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is not included in any county and therefore is shown for census purposes as a county equivalent. However, in the 1980 census an incorrect tabulation placed 209 persons and 108 housing units in Yellowstone National Park instead of Park County. Since tabulations of detailed characteristics of these persons and households will not be corrected, a separate profile "Yellowstone National Park" is provided to help data users analyze Park County data.

Establishment: For census purposes an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Income (Imputed): The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the value of home consumption, gross rental value of farm dwellings, and receipts from non production farm-related sources and from custom work.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5, 6.6, 10.2, and 10.5 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product of group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: Estimates of net migration, or the difference between net change and natural increase, were derived using births and deaths in 1970 through 1979. See Tables 1.5, 2.4, and 2.7.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation is located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (UA's) and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside UA's. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the increase or decrease of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.